## Regulatory Update from the FAA

CFI Certificate
Expiration Date?
Transition to Recent
Experience

Presented to:

By:

Date:

Produced by:
National FAA Safety Team
The FAASTeam





### Rule Change – 14 CFR Part 61

Flight instructor certificates will no longer have an expiration date.

Published Rule:

October 1st, 2024





https://bit.ly/49KxtXz



### **Final Rule Became**

# EFFECTIVE

## December 1<sup>st</sup>, 2024

Changes to 14 CFR Parts 11, 61, 63, 65, and 141



https://bit.ly/49KxtXz



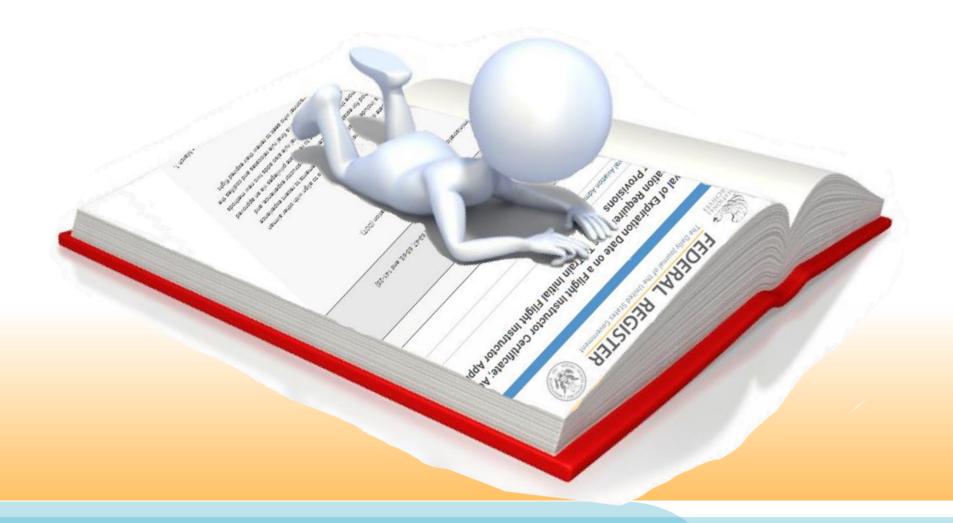
### What the New Rule effects (in part):

- Part 61 CERTIFICATION: PILOTS, FLIGHT INSTRUCTORS, AND GROUND INSTRUCTORS
  - 61.2 Exercise Privileges
  - 61.19 Duration of pilot and instructor certificates and privileges
  - 61.39 Prerequisites for Practical tests (Expired Knowledge Test Report)
  - 61.40 Relief for U.S. Military and civilian personnel who are assigned outside the United States in support of U.S. Armed Forces operations.
  - 61.51 Pilot Logbooks
  - 61.56 Flight Review
  - 61.195 Flight instructor limitations and qualifications
  - 61.197 Recent experience requirements for flight instructor certification
  - 61.199 Reinstatement of flight instructor privileges

Note: This final rule also included amendments to Part 61, Sections Subpart H & K, §§ 61.215, 425, 427



### Please catch up on your reading for these changes...





### "CFI Privilege Renewal and Reinstatement".

If your certificate has an expiration Date:

- Renew before expiration date
  - Establish recent experience per § 61.197
- Reinstate privileges by FAA authorized FIRC (if lapsed by no more than three calendar months) or other optional means.



### We will cover:

- Removal of the Expiration Date on your CFI Certificate
  - New recent experience and reinstatement options
    - Other rule changes

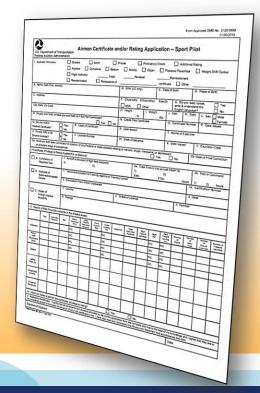


### **Defining some terms**

- "RE" CFIs can establish their "Recent Experience" End Date or "RE" date at any time.
- Reinstatement period 3 Calendar months past the RE End date, NO CFI privileges until RE has been re-established.
- Reinstatement if more than 3 calendar months past the RE Date, §61.199 options required.



- CFI certificates Issued on or after December 1, 2024, <u>do not have an expiration date.</u>
- New CFI recent experience (RE) requirement
- CFIs must now document recent experience every 24 calendar months.
- Recent experience requirements validated and recorded on FAA Form 8710-1(Subpart H), or 8710-11(Sport Pilot Subpart K)





# You can renew 3 months prior to RE end date month!

So... If your RE end date is August, you can renew May, June, July, or August to retain the month of August as the last month of recent experience!

Ref: AC 61-65J (10/30/2024)





# Establish recent experience under the final rule...

A flight instructor must establish
 "recent experience" in accordance with
 § 61.197 prior to the expiration date or recent experience end date.

 This holds true for CFI with a Sport Pilot Rating.



- Certificates issued after December 1, 2024,
   do not have an expiration date.
- Recent Experience requirements validated for a period of 24 months.
- Recent experience end date equal to the end of the month you renewed
- Reinstatement period no more than 3 calendar months after end date
- Privileges are suspended until recency is reestablished.



### **Understanding Recent Experience**

Complete one of the following recent experience options at least every 24 calendar months...





### **Six Recent Experience Options:**

### Pass a practical test

- for one of the ratings listed on the person's current flight instructor certificate or,
- passing a practical test for an additional flight instructor rating.



- Records showing that, during the preceding 24 calendar months, the CFI has endorsed:
  - at least 5 applicants for a practical test for a certificate or rating and,
  - At least 80 percent of all applicants passed that test on the first attempt.



 Graduation Certificate from an FAAapproved Flight Instructor Refresher
 Course (FIRC) within the preceding three
 (3) calendar months



- A record showing that, within the preceding 24 months from the month of application:
  - The flight instructor passed an official U.S. Armed Forces military instructor pilot or pilot examiner proficiency check for which the military instructor already holds a rating or in an aircraft for an additional rating.



- A record showing that, within the preceding 24 calendar months, the flight instructor served as a:
  - company check pilot
  - chief flight instructor
  - flight instructor in a 14 CFR Part 121 or 135
     operation or in a position involving the regular evaluation of pilots.



- A record showing that, within the preceding 24 calendar months:
  - the flight instructor served as a flight instructor in the
     WINGS pilot proficiency program.
  - The flight instructor must meet the appropriate flight instructor recent experience requirements
  - have <u>satisfactorily completed at least one phase of an</u>
     <u>FAA sponsored pilot proficiency program in the</u>
     <u>preceding 12 calendar months and,</u>



# A record showing that, within the preceding 24 calendar months:

conducted at least <u>15 flight activities</u> recognized <u>under the WINGS-FAA-sponsored pilot proficiency</u> <u>program</u> to at least <u>5 pilots</u> and has made necessary endorsements in the logbooks of those pilots for each activity.



# Instructor Portal - <u>List of Credits</u> Validated

- See all the credits you have validated
- Delete (revoke) credit for a previously validated activity
- Save/Print list for Renewal to present to ASI



### All Users, From the Home Page





#### Activities, Cour

Award Programs | Inst

#### Instructor

The Instructor Portal is below to get started. By through this portal.

Renew your CFI by giv

- (1) Hold a flight (2) Hold a curre
- (2) Hold a curre (3) Have evaluate
- different pilots, (4) Apply to the

Account Registration

#### Instructor Tools

List of Credits Vali This page presents at the logged in instructor demonstrate their part to substantiate the red 61-91J. This report at for another instructor, validated by any instru

Activity Validation
The Give Credit caps
for their flight activity.
account on FAASafety
provides their name a
have a question abou
credit is being given n
address or a special F

#### Print Checklist

This link takes you to for a pilot. You must h feature. The pilot mus Checklist.

WINGS Flight Inst

#### Account Registration (No email / computer)

Instructor Tools

Help

#### Instructor Tools

#### List of Credits Valida

This page presents a list of a redits "Completed" or "Requested Not Validated" by the logged in instructor. Instructors may view and print this validation history to demonstrate their participation in the program. They may present this documentation to substantiate the requirements for Flight Instructor renewal in accordance with <u>AC 61-91J</u>. This report also indicates whether they conducted the activity, or validated it for another instructor. Authorized users also have the ability to search and view credits validated by any instructor.

#### Activity Validation - Give Credit

The Give Credit capability is used by a certificated instructor to give an airman credit for their flight activity. Although strongly recommended, the instructor does not need an account on FAASafety.gov to use this system to give credit. The instructor simply provides their name and certificate number, along with a telephone number in case we have a question about the credit being given. Remember that the airman to whom credit is being given must have a standard FAASafety.gov account with an email address or a special FAASafety.gov account created using the procedure above.

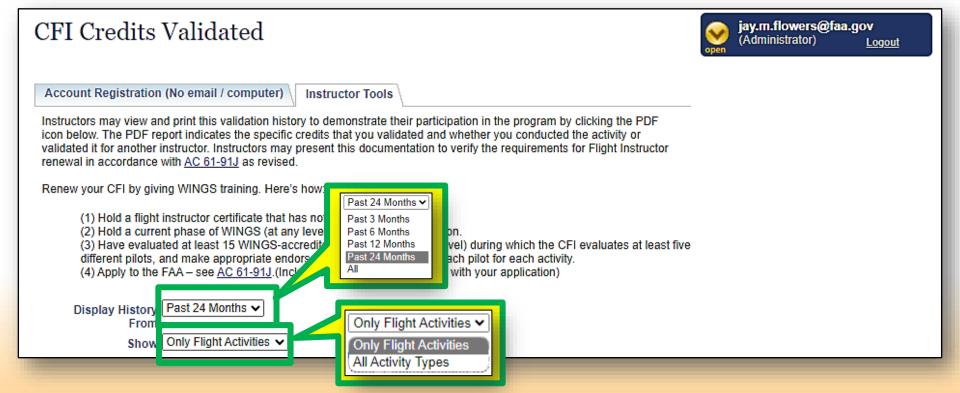
#### Print Checklist

This link takes you to a page that permits a CFI to view or print the WINGS Checklist for a pilot. You must hold an instructor certificate or an instructor privilege to use this feature. The pilot must give you his or her FAASafety.gov email address to print their Checklist

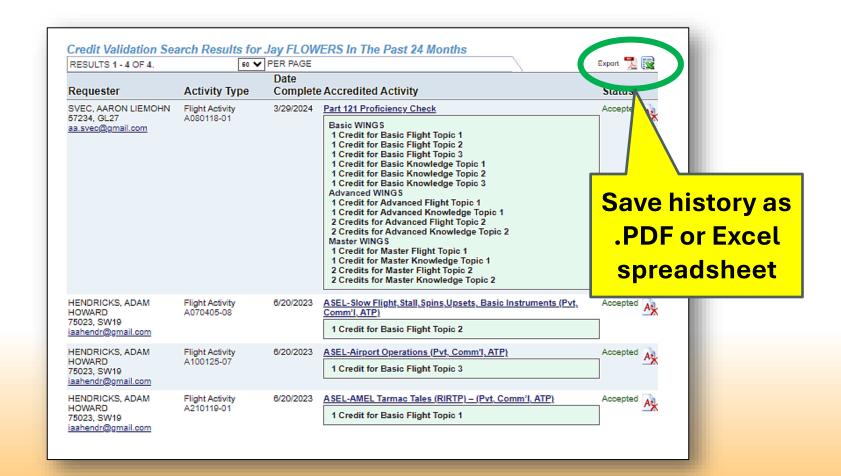
#### WINGS Flight Instructor Guide

Instructions for Flight Instructors to implement and administer the WINGS Program.











### **WINGS Flight Activities**

Plan Alpha

**WINGS** Topics of the Quarter

Flight Activities For ASEL :



#### Spring

Flight Activity

Flight Activity: A070405-07 Takeoffs, Landings, Go-Arounds



#### https://bit.ly/2L1WceL

Objective: To develop, review, or improve the airman's knowledge, airmanship and understanding the importance of maintaining positive aircraft control during takeoff, landing, and go-arounds.

has satisfactorily demonstrated proficiency

in the required tasks as outlined in the

WINGS - Pilot Proficiency Program, for

I certify that

CFI Printed Name:

CFI # / Expiration:

CELSIGNATURE

holder of pilot certificate #

activity #A070405-07 on

#### Summer Flight Activity

Flight Activity: A070405-08 Slow Flight, Stalls, Basic Instruments



#### https://bit.ly/2AZZNFM

of performing intentional stalls to familiarproduce stalls

Objective: To develop, review, or improve the airman's knowledge, airmanship and understanding the importance ize the airman with the conditions that

holder of pilot certificate # has satisfactorily demonstrated proficiency in the required tasks as outlined in the WINGS - Pilot Proficiency Program, for activity #A070405-08 on

CFI Printed Name

I certify that

CFI#/Expiration:

CFI SIGNATURE

#### I certify that

holder of pilot certificate # has satisfactorily demonstrated proficiency in the required tasks as outlined in the WINGS - Pilot Proficiency Program, for activity #A100125-07 on

Fall

Flight Activity

Flight Activity: A100125-07

Airport Operations

https://bit.ly/2G5Ybil

Objective: To develop, review, or im-

prove the airman's knowledge, airman-

ship and understanding the importance

of knowing and abiding by the rules and

general operating procedures applicable

to airports

#### Winter Flight Activity

Flight Activity: A100125-08

Air Work - Proficiency Maneuvers & Ground Reference Maneuvers



#### https://bit.lv/2Ei2rL0

Objective: To develop, review, or improve the airman's knowledge, airmanship and understanding the importance of mastering the ability to control the airplane, and recognize and correct for the effect(s) of wind.

#### I certify that

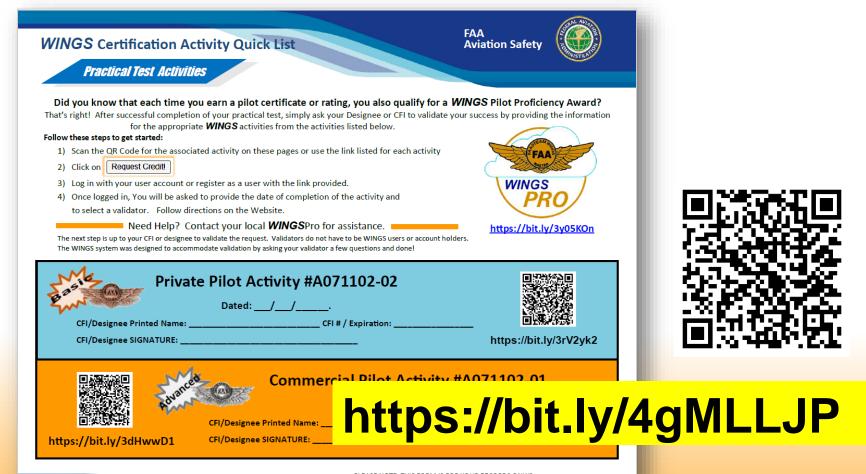
holder of pilot certificate # has satisfactorily demonstrated proficiency in the required tasks as outlined in the WINGS - Pilot Proficiency Program, for activity #A100125-08 on



https://bit.ly/3P2HSV8



### **WINGS Certification Activities**

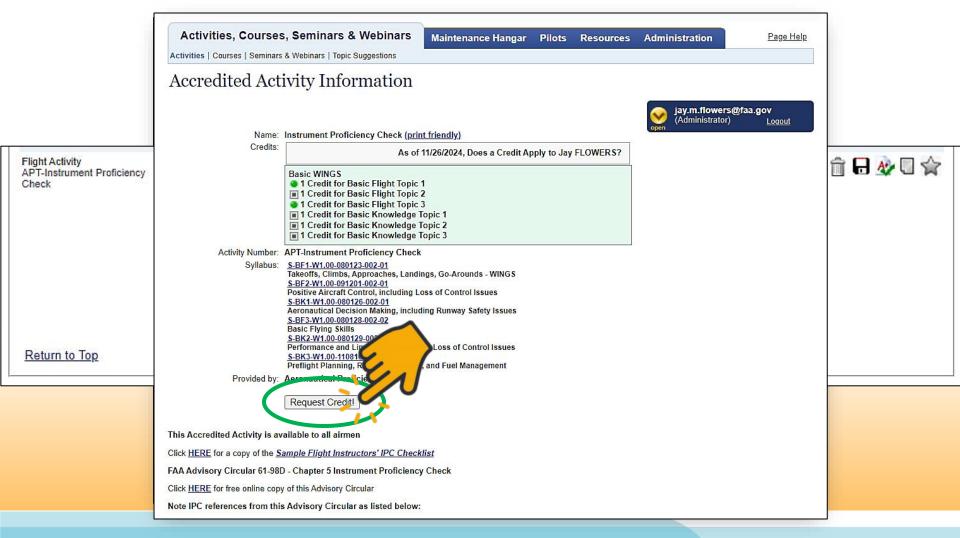


PLEASE NOTE: THIS FORM IS FOR YOUR RECORDS ONLY!

Continued on Next Page

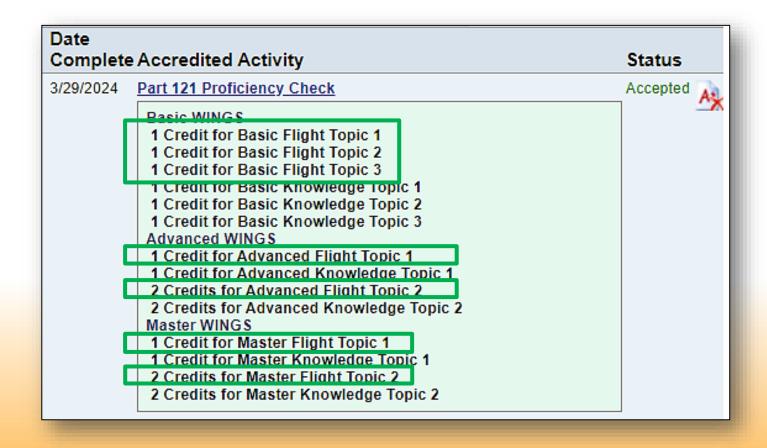


### FAASafety.gov & WINGS





### Example of one activity with multiple credit





### What your endorsements must look like...

### Include a description of:

- the training given
- the length of the training lesson
- the authorized instructor's signature certificate number, and <u>certificate</u>
   <u>expiration date or recent experience</u>
   <u>end date</u>, consistent with the requirements of § 61.197.



### Affects endorsements...

### Flight Review Endorsement

I certify that [ Wrongway Feldman ] cert # [1234567] has satisfactory completed the Flight Review required under 61.56 dated [03/02/2021]

Jay Instructor

CFI Name & Signature

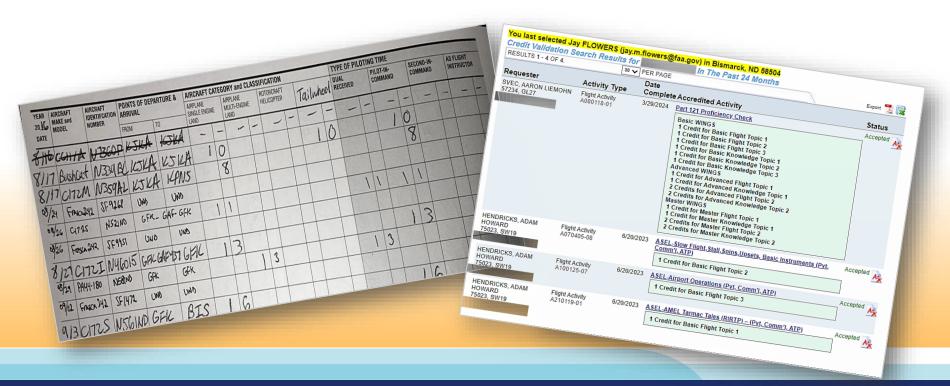
1234567CFI 02/22

Certificate # and Exp. Date or RE Date



### Time to collect your RE Qualifiers

 Validate all recent experience by submitting an 8710-1 or 8710-11 to the FAA along with supporting documentation.



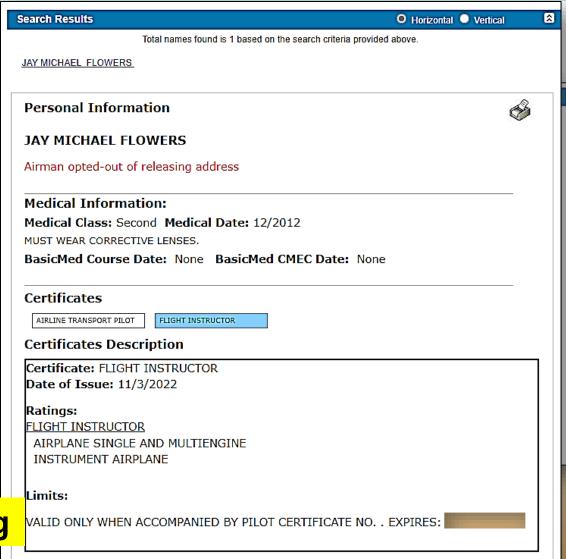


# Airman Certificate Information

https://amsrvs.registry.faa.gov/airmeninquiry/



https://bit.ly/3VHb7kg





### **CFI** with a Sport Pilot Rating





### **Establish RE with Sport Pilot Rating (§61.425)**

 (a) If you hold a CFI certificate with a sport pilot rating issued after December 1, 2024, you must establish recent experience in accordance with § 61.197.



# (b) an unexpired CFI certificate with a sport pilot rating issued **before December 1, 2024**, must:

- renew your certificate by establishing recent experience in accordance with § 61.197
  - prior to the month of expiration on your flight instructor certificate.
  - If you fail to establish RE prior to the expiration of your flight instructor certificate
    - you may not exercise flight instructor privileges until you reinstate those privileges in accordance with § 61.427.



#### Establish RE w Sport Pilot Rating (§61.427)

- you must reinstate your flight instructor privileges by satisfactorily completing one of the following reinstatement requirements:
  - (a) If 3 calendar months or less past RE end date
    - you must successfully complete an approved flight instructor refresher course...or

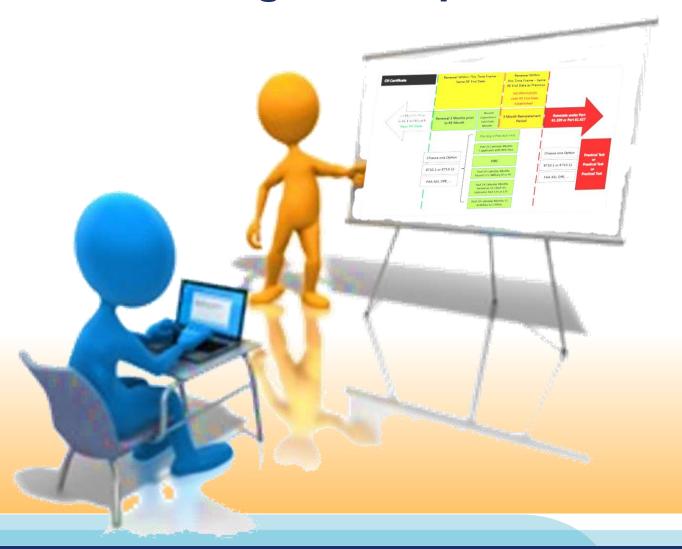


#### Establish RE w Sport Pilot Rating (§61.427)

- (b) If more than 3 calendar months past RE end date
  - you must pass a practical test as prescribed in § 61.405(b) or § 61.183(h) for one of the ratings listed on your flight instructor certificate with a sport pilot rating.



## Let's Run Though a Couple of Scenarios





## **Establish RE Early**

- Example 1: If the last month of a flight instructor's current recent experience period is August.
- CFI must accomplish one of the flight instructor recent experience actions in the months of May, June, July, or August to retain the month of August as the last month of recent experience per §§ 61.197(a)(3).



#### **Establish RE Early**

- Example 2: Assume a flight instructor last established recent experience requirements in August 2025.
- CFI completes a FIRC on June 1, 2025,
- Presents their FIRC graduation certificate and completed FAA Form 8710-1 to a FSDO on June 15, 2025.
- The flight instructor recent experience is reestablished and is valid through August 31, 2027 (per § 61.197(a)(3)).



## **Keeping the Same RE Date**

The month in which the flight instructor recent experience period ends is unchanged if the instructor completes the recent experience requirement(s) within the 3 calendar months prior to the last month of the recent experience period.





## **Early RE Submission**

- Example 3: The flight instructor has a recent experience period ending on August 31, 2025.
- CFI completes a FIRC on January 5, 2025, 7
  calendar months before the last month of the
  recent experience period.
- CFI submits FAA Form 8710-1 to validate their recent experience on April 13, 2025, within 3 calendar months of the date of the FIRC graduation. The flight instructor's new recent experience period would end 24 calendar months from April 30, 2025, or in other words, April 30, 2027.



#### Reinstatement Under Part 61.199

- If CFI no longer has Recent Experience qualifier, must reinstate by:
  - (1) A flight instructor certification practical test, as prescribed by § 61.183(h), for one of the ratings held on the expired flight instructor certificate.
  - (2) A flight instructor certification practical test for an additional rating.
  - (3) Military Instructor Pilots (read rule for more info)



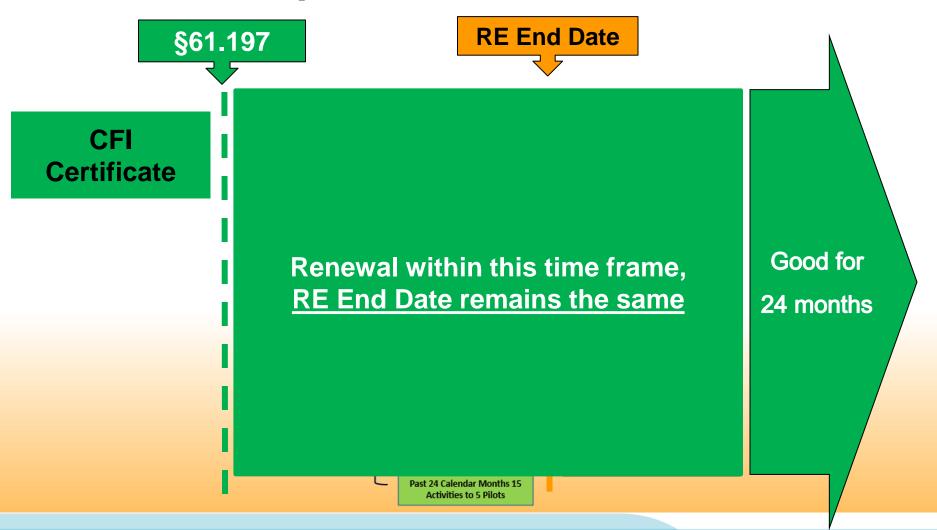
## Other Changes – Flight Review

Part 61. 56 Flight Review – (In part states)

(f) A person who holds a flight instructor certificate and who has, within the period specified in paragraph (c) of this section, satisfactorily completed a renewal of a flight instructor certificate under the provisions in §61.197 need not accomplish the one hour of ground training specified in paragraph (a)...

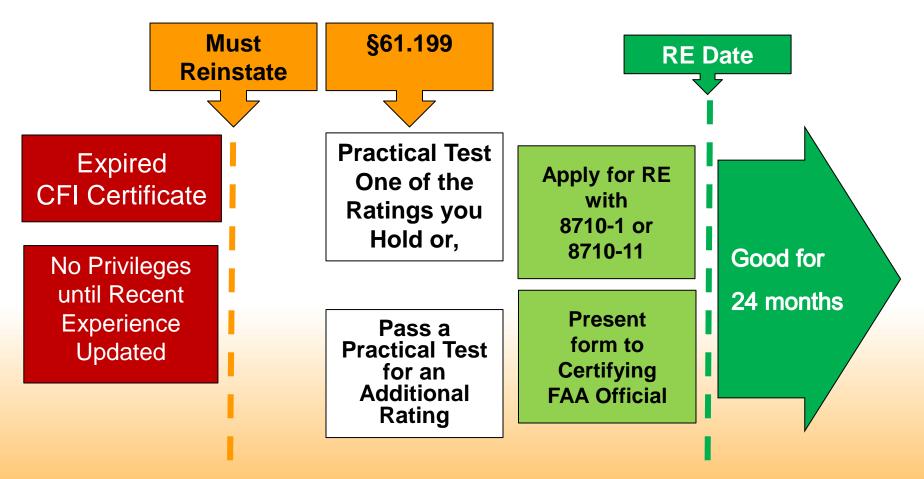


#### Re-Cap what we've learned...



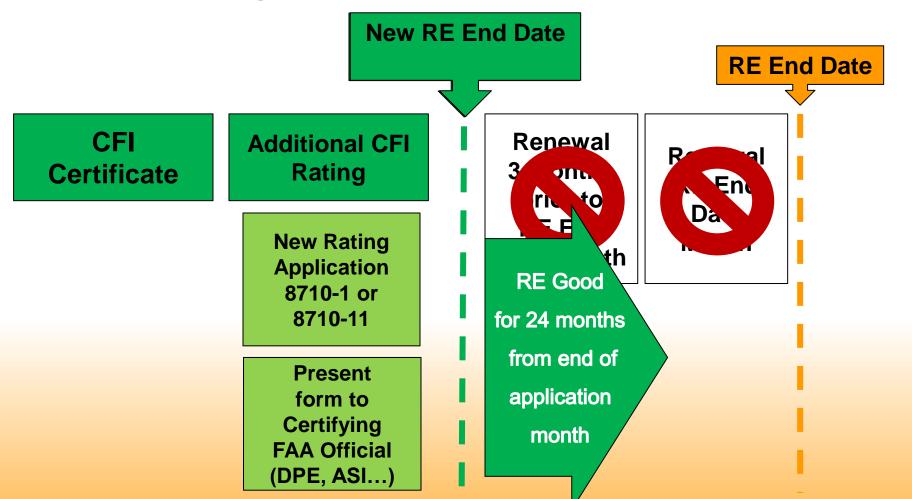


# My CFI expired years ago...





# Renew my CFI earlier than...









# How can I verify my recency?

 The FAA notes that airman can verify the status of their flight instructor certificate online at the FAA's online Airmen Certificate Information website or by contacting the FAA Airman Certification Branch.



bit.ly/3VHb7kg



# What if I allow my Certificate to Expire or do not meet the recency requirement?

Flight instructors whose certificate has expired have 3 months after expiration or recent experience to validate their recency experience requirement.



## What if I'm no longer active...?

- After December 1, 2024, and <u>up to</u> three months after your last recency of experience date:
  - Can renew by completing a FIRC or,
  - Reinstate via a practical test through a local ASI or DPE.



#### Reinstatement

All previous reinstatement options are retained under:

§ 61.199(a)(2)

§ 61.427(a)(b)



#### If you have any additional Questions...

- XXX FSDO
  - John Smith, Operations
    - (XXX) XXXX-XXXX Office
    - (XXX) XXX-XXXX Cell

- XXX FSDO
  - Jane Doe, Airworthiness
    - (XXX) XXX-XXXX Office
    - (XXX) XXX-XXXX Cell

